

Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

Course Title: Chorus 5 Honors
Course Number: 1303340
Abbreviated Title: CHORUS 5 HON
Course Length: Year
Course Level: 2
Credit: 1.0
Graduation Requirements: Performing/Fine Arts (PF) requirement

#### **PERFORMING Benchmarks**

demonstrated a capacity for developing advanced listening/aural skills and advanced knowledge of vocal tech			on: This year-long, advanced class is designed for students with previous participation in a high school chorus who have bacity for developing advanced listening/aural skills and advanced knowledge of vocal techniques, musical literacy, and choral us V focuses on development and application of these skills and provides opportunities for aesthetic engagement and making choices, where appropriate, while preparing a variety of high- quality choral literature.
		MU.912.O.3.2	Interpret and perform expressive elements indicated by the musical score and/or conductor.
		MU.912.S.2.1	Apply the ability to memorize and internalize musical structure, accurate and expressive details, and processing skills to the
А	P1		creation or performance of music literature.
		MU.912.S.3.1	Synthesize a broad range of musical skills by performing a varied repertoire with expression, appropriate stylistic
			interpretation, technical accuracy, and kinesthetic energy.
В	01	M U.912.S.1.4	Perform and notate, independently and accurately, melodies by ear.
С	O2	MU.912.S.3.2	Sight-read music accurately and expressively to show synthesis of skills.
D CO1 MU.912.S.1.1 Improvise rhythmic and melodic phrases over harmonic progressions.		Improvise rhythmic and melodic phrases over harmonic progressions.	
E	CP1	MU.912.S.1.2	Compose music for voices and/or acoustic, digital, or electronic instruments.
F CP2 MU.912.S.1.3 Arrange a musical work by manipulating two or more aspects of the composition.		Arrange a musical work by manipulating two or more aspects of the composition.	

NOTE: This document was developed under a grant from the U. S. Department of Education. However, those contents do not necessarily represent the policy of the U. S. Department of Education, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government.





Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

#### Prepared Performance I – Task A

COURSE	Chorus 5 Honors	
BENCHMARK #(S)	MU.912.O.3.2, MU.912.S.2.1, MU.912.S.3.1	
BIG IDEA		
ENDURING UNDERSTANDING		
BENCHMARK(S)       MU.912.O.3.2 - Interpret and perform expressive elements indicated by the musical score and/or         MU.912.S.2.1- Apply the ability to memorize and internalize musical structure, accurate and exprocessing skills to the creation or performance of music literature.         MU.912.S.3.1 - Synthesize a broad range of musical skills by performing a varied repertoire wis stylistic interpretation, technical accuracy, and kinesthetic energy.		
BENCHMARK CLARIFICATION		
	of mechanical malfunction or disruption of the testing environment. For acappella selections, a tonic chord, scale, and tonic chord again must be provided for each student, followed by a voiced count-off ("one-two-three-four" OR "one-two-ready-sing") of no fewer than 2 pulses. Students must find their starting pitch from the final chord. Tempo, once established, should be steadily maintained throughout unless otherwise indicated.	
ITEM TYPES	Prepared vocal performance	
CONTENT LIMITS	• Songs should be of a difficulty level that is equivalent to choral literature typically found in a Chorus 5 class. This should approximate early undergraduate college level difficulty.	
	• Songs should be taken from the canon of Western art song or aria; or may be newly composed. Text should be limited to English, Italian, French, German, or Spanish. IPA phonetic translations should be available.	
	• There are no restrictions on tonality.	
	• There are no restrictions on meter, except that they should be reasonably common in the canon of Western art song.	
	• There are no restrictions on intervals, except that they remain within commonly established ranges.	
	• There are no restrictions on rhythmic values.	
	A complete performance of one piece should be between 3-4 minutes in duration.	
Key: Responding		
Performing		
Creating		
Best Assessed in the Classroon		



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

CONTEXTS (Student's Role)	Performer
DEPTH OF KNOWLEDGE	2
STIMULUS ATTRIBUTES	Printed scores:         At least 4 different transpositions MUST be provided for each solo option, labeled as Part A, Part B, Part C, and Part D.         (Do not use traditional Soprano, Alto, Tenor, Bass to avoid confusion with unchanged male voices.) If performing with accompaniment, the piano part (including introduction) must also be shown.         Ranges should be age-appropriate for a typical high school senior or new undergraduate vocal performance major.         Scores must display both a tempo and metronome mark indicating the most relevant metrical pulse. All non-rest breathing points should be clearly indicated using <i>luftpauses</i> or dotted slurs. (Solid slurs should be reserved to indicate legato.) Scores should contain <i>at least three (3) and no more than twenty-four (12)</i> expressive elements that are specific and authentic to the style of the musical selection.
RESPONSE ATTRIBUTES TIME ALLOTMENT	Accompaniment Track:         Each accompaniment track must provide a brief introduction that clearly establishes the tonality and meter. This accompaniment must appear on the printed score, along with the melody.         Video recording of student performance         4-6 minutes
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	Studio with digital recording of accompaniment. Need a facilitator to manage the digital recording.
/EQUIPMENT (e.g., Microphone, Stand):	Video recording device needs a facilitator. The student's entire person needs to be seen in the video. The audio balance on the video recording needs to favor the performer, rather than the accompaniment. Accompaniment tracks need to be transposable.
	<u>Testing Procedures</u>
	All available recorded accompaniment practice tracks and printed scores must be made available at least 3 weeks before the test date to allow ample time for selection and preparation. All practice instructions should be provided on prerecorded or downloadable media files. Students should be able to select and prepare a piece from a pool of selections, and should be able to determine the transposition (A, B, C, or D) that best suits them: teachers should not determine the transposition, although they can assist in the selection.

Key: Responding Performing Creating Best Assessed in the Classroom



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

#### SAMPLE QUESTION: Prepared Performance I - Task A

Student Instructions: When prompted perform, from memory, your prepared piece using appropriate stylistic interpretation, technical accuracy, and expression.





Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

**Item Specific Scorer's Rubric: Prepared Performance I – Task A** 4-point sample answer:

	Vocal Technique (S.3.1)		Technical Preparation (S.2.1)		Musical Affect (O.3.2)	
POINTS	Tone Quality	Enunciation	Pitch Accuracy	Rhythmic Accuracy	Expressive Elements	Artistic Interpretation
4 points	Characteristic tone is consistently observed	Stylistically appropriate use of vowels and consonants is consistently observed.	Accuracy in pitch is consistently observed.		Appropriate expressiveness is consistently observed.	Appropriate interpretation is consistently observed.
	performance quality	observed in appropriate use of vowels and consonants but does not	observed in pitch accuracy but does not distract from	inaccuracies observed in rhythmic accuracy	in appropriate	Minor inaccuracies observed in appropriate interpretation but does not distract from performance quality.
	Flaws observed in tone quality that distract from performance quality			rhythmic accuracy that distract from	Flaws observed in appropriate expressiveness that distract from performance quality	Flaws observed in appropriate interpretation that distract from performance quality
1 point	Tone quality is poor	Appropriate use of vowels and consonants is poor.	-	Rhythmic accuracy is poor.	Expressiveness is poor.	Interpretation is poor.

Key: Responding

Performing

Creating

Best Assessed in the Classroom



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

#### **On-Demand Performance I - Task B**

COURSE	Chorus 5 Honors	
BENCHMARK #(S)	MU.912.S.1.4	
BIG IDEA		
ENDURING UNDERSTANDING		
BENCHMARK(S)	MU.912.S.1.4 - Perform and notate, independently and accurately, melodies by ear.	
BENCHMARK CLARIFICATION	Sing a simple melody heard by ear.	
ITEM TYPES	On demand	
CONTENT LIMITS	Melodies should be between 8-12 measures.	
	• Meter and time signatures should be restricted to 4/4 and 3/4.	
	• Melodic range should not exceed one octave.	
	• The key should be limited to C, F, or G major.	
	• Tempo should be limited to <i>moderato</i> or <i>andante</i> .	
CONTEXTS (Student's Role)	Transcribe a melody presented aurally to standard notation on a musical staff.	
DEPTH OF KNOWLEDGE	2	
STIMULUS ATTRIBUTES	Student should be presented with the following visual cues:	
	• A single musical treble staff that displays the following: clef, key signature, time signature.	
	• The staff should clearly show the correct number of bars or barlines for the melodic example.	
	• The first note of the melody should be provided.	
	• Verbal instructions.	
	Student should be presented with the following aural cues (in the following order):	
	<ul> <li>A human voice providing instructions, the number of the repetition, and an introductory count of at least one measure. The final statement should be "ready-begin, not a number." The meter should be clear. Ex: ("One-two-ready-begin" or "One-two-three rea-dy be-gin")</li> </ul>	
	• The stem media should play. Pause for approximately 10 seconds.	
	• A human voice should say "Second time," followed by an identical introductory count.	
	• The stem media should play a second time. Pause for approximately 10 seconds.	
	• A human voice should say "Final time," followed by an identical introductory count.	
	• The stem media should play a third time. Pause for approximately 6-8 seconds.	
Key: Responding		
Performing		
Creating		
Best Assessed in the Classroo	m c	



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

RESPONSE ATTRIBUTES	Aural recording
TIME ALLOTMENT	3-4 minutes
	Standard practice room with window. Reasonable degree of soundproofing. Equipment: Computer, microphone, music stand, chair

#### SAMPLE QUESTION: On Demand Performance I – Task B

Student Instructions: You will hear a musical example performed three times. There will be 12 seconds of silence after each of the first two performances so that you can begin notating, on the provided staff, using correct notes and rhythms. At the end of the third time you will notate the melody you heard you will have 30 additional seconds to finish notating the example.





Item Specific Scorer's Rubric: On Demand Performance I – Task B

POINTS	Pitch Accuracy	Rhythmic Accuracy
4 points	-Accuracy in pitch is consistently observed.	-Accuracy in rhythm is consistently observed.
3 points	-Minor inaccuracies observed in pitch accuracy but does not distract from performance quality.	-Minor inaccuracies observed in rhythmic accuracy but does not distract from performance quality.
2 points	-Flaws observed in pitch accuracy that distract from performance quality	-Flaws observed in rhythmic accuracy that distract from performance quality
1 point	-Pitch accuracy is poor.	-Rhythmic accuracy is poor.

Key: Responding

Performing

Creating

Best Assessed in the Classroom



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

On-Demand Performance II - Task C			
COURSE	Chorus 5 Honors		
BENCHMARK #(S)	MU.912.S.3.2		
BIG IDEA			
ENDURING UNDERSTANDING			
BENCHMARK(S)	Sight-read music accurately and expressively to show synthesis of skills.		
BENCHMARK CLARIFICATION	Perform an unfamiliar melody presented using traditional notation.		
ITEM TYPES	On demand performance		
CONTENT LIMITS	Using as a reference a standard choral text that aligns with state adopted materials. Assessment is limited to pitch and rhythmic accuracy.		
CONTEXTS (Student's Role)	Sing correctly the sight reading exercises within 30 seconds of receipt using any preferred system (i.e. solfege, numbers, neutral syllable.) Curwen hand signals may be used.		
DEPTH OF KNOWLEDGE	2		
STIMULUS ATTRIBUTES	<ul> <li>Student should be presented with the following visual cues:</li> <li>A single musical treble staff (or, if desired, a bass staff with the melody transposed) that displays the following: clef, key signature, time signature, tempo, measure numbers, melody, rests, final barline. All measures must be intact and correct.</li> <li>Verbal instructions.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Student should be presented with the following aural cues (in the following order):</li> <li>Verbal instructions</li> <li>A tonic chord played using a piano sound, clearly establishing the tonality of the example.</li> <li>An ascending and descending one octave scale, moderato, clearly establishing the tonality of the example.</li> <li>A repeat of the tonic chord.</li> <li>A human voice providing an introductory count of at least one measure. The final statement should be "ready-sing," not a number. The meter should be clear. Ex: ("One-two-ready-sing" or "One-two-three rea-dy start").</li> </ul>		

Key: Responding

Performing

Creating

Best Assessed in the Classroom



Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

RESPONSE ATTRIBUTES       Student will perform the melody, using the indicated rhythms, at the tempo established in the instructions         •       Students may elect to re-attempt to perform the melody <u>once</u> in the event of error; however, stud make the request to re-attempt. Re-attempts must start from the beginning of the exercise. Tonali once using the prerecorded media.	
	• Students may perform using any preferred system, (e.g., fixed-DO, moveable-DO, numbers, neutral syllables "DAH"). They may switch systems freely without penalty while performing.
TIME ALLOTMENT	3-4 minutes
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	Digital recording of warm-up and prompts for the exercises. Playback device for recording.
	An audio device to record the student responses, with a microphone, if necessary.
	Music stand with the warm up monologue and exercise on the cover page, and the three exercises on the next page. Facilitator to manage the separate playback and recording devices.

#### SAMPLE QUESTION: On-Demand Performance II - Task C

**Student Instructions:** You will hear the tonic chord and an ascending and descending one octave scale and then a repeat of the tonic chord. You will then have 30 seconds to study and practice the piece. You will then hear the tonic chord again and a count off to begin singing.





Item Specifications for Benchmarks in Course: 1303340 Chorus 5 Honors

Item Specific Scorer's Rubric: On-Demand Performance II - Task C

POINTS	Pitch Accuracy	Rhythmic Accuracy
4 points	-Accuracy in pitch is consistently observed.	-Accuracy in rhythm is consistently observed.
3 points	1 1	-Minor inaccuracies observed in rhythmic accuracy but does not distract from performance quality.
2 points		-Flaws observed in rhythmic accuracy that distract from performance quality
1 point	-Pitch accuracy is poor.	-Rhythmic accuracy is poor.

